

Shore Audubon (with special thanks to Marilyn Hametz and Joanne Del Prete) managed to get the word out for a small but passionate turnout of residents and environmentalists (from SSAS, Nassau County Hiking and Outdoors Club, Sierra Club, and Citizens Campaign for the Environment) who spoke out against the removal of 2550 trees and the destruction of woodlands and wetlands. The hearings were held on October 17 at the Rockville Centre and Lynbrook libraries, and were covered by *Newsday* (www.newsday.com/long-island/nassau/hempstead-lake-state-park-trees-1.22023561), News 12 (<http://longisland.news12.com/story/39308434/state-plan-to-fix-aging-dams-would-require-removal-of-2500-trees>), and the LI Herald (www.liherald.com/westhempstead/stories/project-to-remove-trees-at-hempstead-lake-state-park-raise-concerns,108337). The coverage includes interviews and quotes from Jim Brown, Guy Jacob, and Betty Belford, and quotes from public comments submitted by SSAS that appeared in the November *Skimmer*.

The reasons we love and need trees are many: to provide habitat for birds and wildlife, to capture carbon and clean the air, to soothe the soul by sheer beauty. The most controversial reason for the removal of trees at HLSP concerns the integrity of the dams. GOSR claims they must comply with NYS Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) regulations to keep earthen dams clear of trees; however, an Army Corps of Engineers report specifically on the HLSP dam, which is Long Island's



only Class C High Hazard dam because of the number of residents downstream, recommends retaining the trees. According to David Stern, cochair of the CAC and a professor at Nassau Community College with

a Ph.D. in water resources engineering, the DEC regulations apply to well-maintained dams, which the HLSP dam is not. Removing the trees and leaving the roots to decompose could destabilize the dam and lead to catastrophic flooding downriver. The dam currently shows no signs of leakage. If trees are to be removed, it should be done with a pilot cut of a small area to test for seepage.

The dam issue highlights the need for further study and the full Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) that many hearing attendees demanded. State Senator Todd Kaminsky was quoted in the *Herald* one week taking credit for moving GOSR along on the HLSP project and another week expressing concern about the removal of trees. We hope he comes down on the cautious side of the issue and joins the many voices calling for a full EIS.

Other deficiencies in the HLSP Environmental Assessment (EA) that were brought to light by the CAC include a Hydrological and Hydraulic Assessment based on limited data from a downstream tributary (Pines Brook), last collected in 1999, and not on current conditions at HLSP. Probable Maximum Precipitation predictions are based on a 1982 document that predates the effects of climate

change. Further, the HLSP dam can hold back storm flow for only 39% of Probable Maximum Flow (PMF) before overtopping, while the DEC requires that Class C dams meet 50% of PMF; the EA should include an alternative with an emergency spillway to meet this standard.

Regarding the North Ponds, the proposed constructed wetlands of the stormwater catchment facility will have high-slope berms and provide questionable suitable habitat for the abundance and diversity of birds that currently use the ponds. Water quality testing for the North Ponds indicates that the existing ponds currently provide significant water quality improvements; the EA does not consider whether disturbing this area will significantly reduce the water treatment ability of the existing ponds.

These deficiencies of the EA can be added to the many that have appeared in these pages over the last two years. Nevertheless, even waist deep in the big muddy, the GOSR fools say to push on. According to the notice of the finding of no significant impact, "Subject to public comments, no further review of the Proposed Project is anticipated" and "if modifications result from public comment, these will be made prior to proceeding with the expenditure of funds." Bids for tree removal were taken the same day as the public hearings, and GOSR's most recent newsletter stated that tree removal for the dams will begin in January 2019. Tree removal can run through March 31, interfering with migratory birds and nesting Great Horned Owls.

In light of the public comments and outcry, we hope that GOSR will prepare an EIS, reconsider the destruction of trees and wetlands, and reallocate funds being used for purposes other than flood mitigation for Sandy victims, as originally intended. We thank all those who attended hearings, submitted comments, signed the online petition, and called local officials. We will continue to make our voices heard. At 7 P.M. on **December 12**, GOSR will have an open house CAC meeting in the East Rockaway H.S. gym; we will let you know if HLSP is on the agenda.



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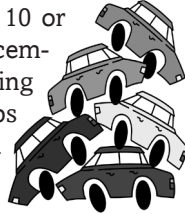
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DRIVE-THROUGH HOLIDAY LIGHTS AT JONES BEACH'S IMPORTANT BIRD AREA

Michael Sperling

Unfortunately, Jones Beach State Park will yet again be hosting the Magic of Lights show in the West End area this year. SSAS has strongly opposed this show throughout its on-again, off-again history, except when it was briefly relocated to the Jones Beach Theater's parking field. If you're puzzled, go to the West End in the daytime and look at the 40+ displays along more than a mile of the West End's main road, the diagonal wires that prevent them from toppling over, and the electric cables that connect them to a few large portable transformers. Try to visualize the impact of motor vehicles inching through the show every night until 10 or 11 P.M. from November 16 through December 30, dripping toxic fluids and polluting the air as they go. If you see broken bulbs on the ground, other debris, or a dead bird, please send photos. New York should be celebrating the holiday season without commercializing a designated Important Bird Area. The primary sponsors this year include New York Community Bank and Toyota; write to them if you're one of their customers.



Also, as this newsletter is being completed, we're hearing about Governor Cuomo's proposed \$18M Energy and Nature Center for West End 2, accompanied by the declaration of 218.5 acres of the West End as a Park Preservation Area (<https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-cuomo-announces-18-million-energy-and-nature-education-center-jones-beach-state-park>). We're going to be looking into this, of course.

THE BOOKCASE The Genius of Birds

Frank Scoblete

Anthropomorphism. Over the centuries that little word (okay, that long word) will cause most of our Western scientists and philosophers to emphatically state that giving human traits to animals is an incorrect assessment of other species' intelligence and their place in the world of thought and behavior. Animals are just instinctual automatons.



After all, if we look at our ancient literature such as the Hebrew Torah, the Christian Old Testament (essentially the Torah along with other scriptures), the New Testament (the story of Jesus), and the Muslim Koran, we see clearly that God is anthropomorphic; he is male, prone to quick and massive bouts of temper, and not averse to killing our first parents (Adam and Eve) for eating a fruit, while sentencing all of their children to die (that means y-o-u) and even at one point drowning the entire world

with the exception of the wine-loving Noah, his family, and mated pairs of animals.

Even the ancient Greeks portrayed their gods as humanlike in every way, albeit with more power than mankind — power they used with abandon.

But think of this: What if anthropomorphism may not be such a dirty word or idea after all. Perhaps we should take another look at it, as Jennifer Ackerman clearly and brilliantly relates in her compelling book *The Genius of Birds*.

Using the latest studies, we see birds being creative through immediate and delayed learning, some using complex problem solving to work out puzzles. This includes the Let's Make a Deal or Monty Hall mathematical puzzle that has baffled most humans, although "lowly" pigeons answer this higher math problem without much of a problem. Some birds have an intense interest and recognition of art works, and some seem to have a relatively sophisticated language.

Some songbirds will give a "wee, wee, wee, wee, wee, wee, wee" call to alert others that a large raptor is flying nearby. However, if it is a small raptor, the cry is "wee, wee." At first this might seem the correct weeing as the bigger raptor needs more wees than a small raptor, right? Not so. The large raptors can't really chase these songbirds through the thick leaves and branches of the trees, and thus the long signal is merely a general warning.

But what about the small raptors? They can nail these songbirds because such raptors can maneuver in the trees. So a fast "wee, wee" is what's needed as an immediate warning that a small and deadly raptor might be scouting for his or her next meal. Such songbirds do not want to wait for a long wee because such a wee could be a quick end to them.

Some male birds produce opioid-type drugs when they sing and so they sing like all get-out at certain times of the year even when there aren't many local females to impress. Evidently, being stoned is just as much fun as mating!

Based on our latest knowledge, anthropomorphism is alive and well.

Visit Frank's web site at www.franksoblete.com. His books are available from smile.amazon.com (including for Kindle), barnesandnoble.com, and in bookstores.

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